

# The (IMHO) #1 reason why Agile transformations fail ...and what you could do about it

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AGILE TOUR KL 2023

# The Agile Promise

At its essence, Agile's promise to organizations is the ability to navigate uncertainty with resilience, ensuring timely delivery of high-quality outputs aligned with market demands.





# Typical Agile Transformations



We expect, **Resilience, Harmony & Agility**  
But end-up with, **Brittleness, Chaos & Fragility**

Having been part of many other similar transformations:

**Good news:** Nothing strange or unexpected...

But we need to, **fix things quickly!**

# The Agile Journey?

**Part 1:**

**Why Agile transformations fail...**





**What's actually  
going on?**

# Common Failure Symptoms\*

## **Additional Governance Overhead**

Introducing additional layers or processes that stifle agility and hinder quick decision making.

## **Operational Inefficiencies**

Encountering bottlenecks and delays, despite adopting Agile, due to lack of streamlined processes.

## **Misalignment on Transformation Goals**

Teams and stakeholders lacking a shared vision, leading to divergent paths and diluted outcomes.

## **Poorer Financial Performance**

Despite Agile adoption, seeing a decline in business metrics, increased costs or missed revenue opportunities.

\*Summarized by ChatGPT-4 from a variety of publicly available information

# Common Failure Root Causes\*

## Inadequate Training & Skills Development

Insufficient knowledge and expertise hinder effective adoption and practice of Agile methods

## Technical Debt Accumulation

Neglecting to address legacy issues and shortcuts can impede agility and slow progress.

## Lack of Executive Support

Without top-down endorsement and commitment, Agile transformations can struggle to gain traction and resources.

## Resistance to Change

An ingrained culture of sticking to old ways can stifle innovation and impede the shift to Agile mindsets

\*Summarized by ChatGPT-4 from a variety of publicly available information



# #1 reason why Agile transformations fail and what you could do about it

(According to ChatGPT4)



what is the #1 reason why Agile transformations fail? Summarize it in one sentence




The #1 reason why Agile transformations fail is often cited as a lack of proper engagement and support from top management, which is crucial for fostering an agile mindset and driving the transformation process throughout the organization<sup>1</sup>.



ons fail is often cited as a lack of proper engagement

Why Agile Transformations Sometimes Fail | Scrum.org



A close-up, dimly lit photograph of a hand in a white shirt cuff resting on a dark, polished wooden box. The hand is positioned as if about to touch or move the box. The background is dark and out of focus, suggesting an indoor setting with a wooden floor.

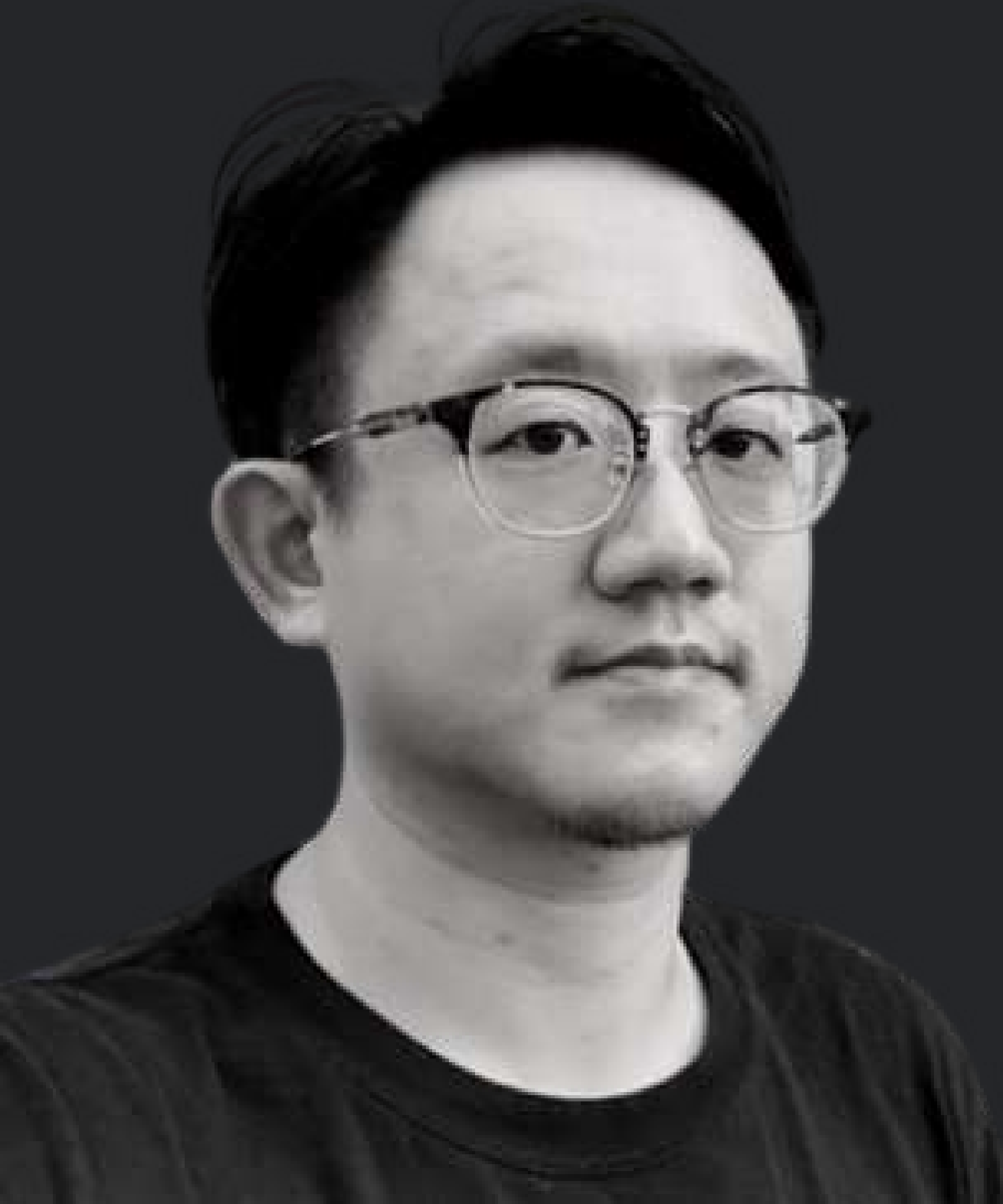
**Here's my guess at what's the  
actual reason.**


# But first, about me

(In case you were wondering, or asking yourself why should I believe this guy)

## Tang Tze Chin (Tze)

- Husband, Father of two, Son
- Proud Malaysian! 🇲🇾
- Product Developer, Delivery Manager, Agile Practitioner (since 2005), Professional Coach, Trainer, Consultant, Budding OD Practitioner
- Former Head of Agile Practices at Seek Asia
- Lead multiple Agile teams and agile adoptions
- Currently running my own practice
- Agile Malaysia Community Organizer
- Cat-lover



A close-up, slightly blurred photograph of a hand in a white dress shirt cuff pointing towards a laptop screen. The background is dark and out of focus, showing the laptop's keyboard and the person's torso. The overall tone is professional and analytical.

**Here's my guess at what's the  
actual reason.**

**The agile transformation  
lacked agility**



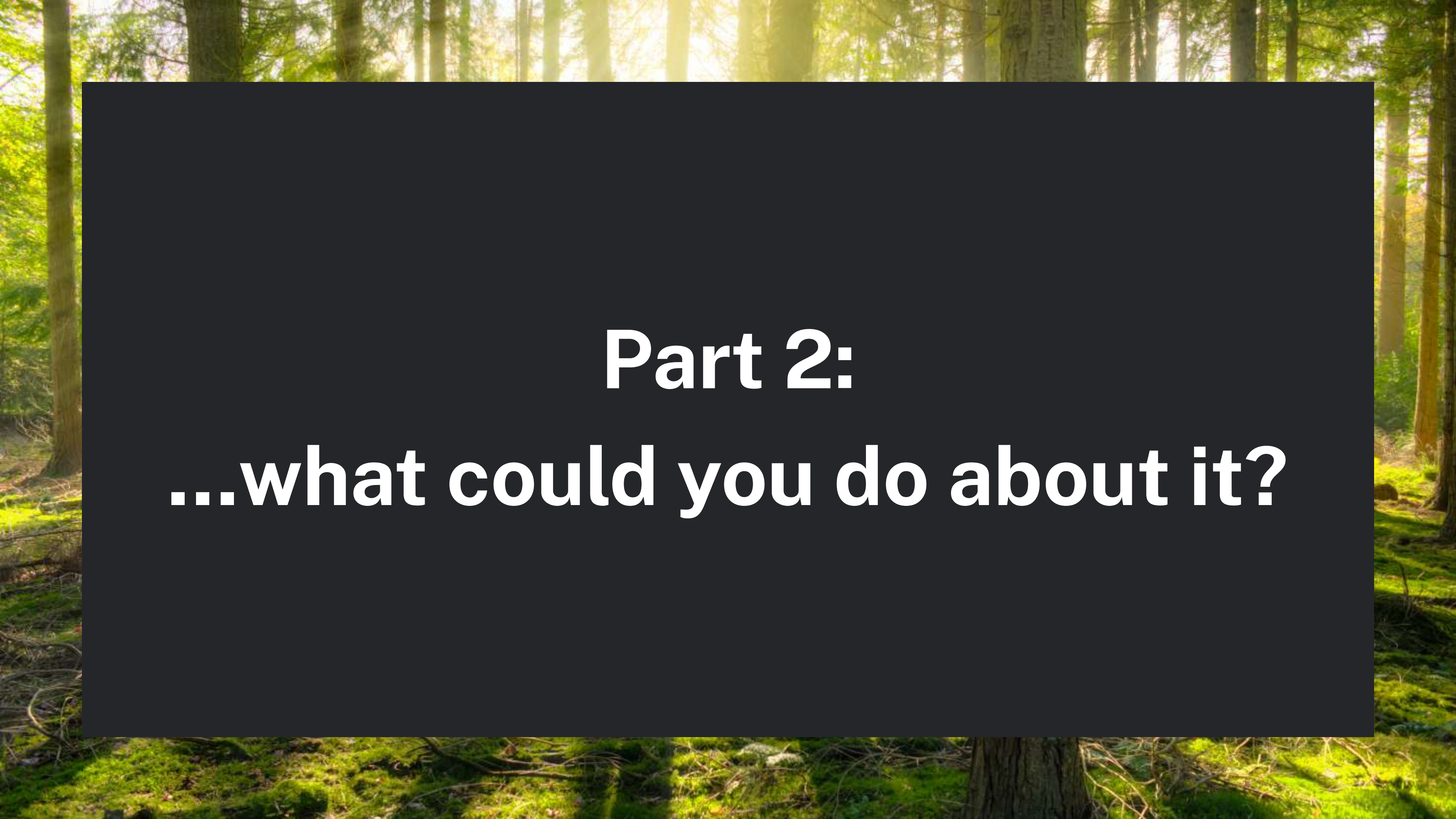
# Unveiling the Agile Paradox

The challenge where organizations, aiming for adaptability and collaboration through an Agile transformation, often, in practice, end up entangled in rigid processes, over-emphasis on tools, and a departure from the core Agile principles

~~Instant Agile~~  
~~Do Agile~~  
~~Roll Out Agile~~  
~~Certified Agile~~







**Part 2:**  
**...what could you do about it?**



# #1 Selecting the Right Metaphor



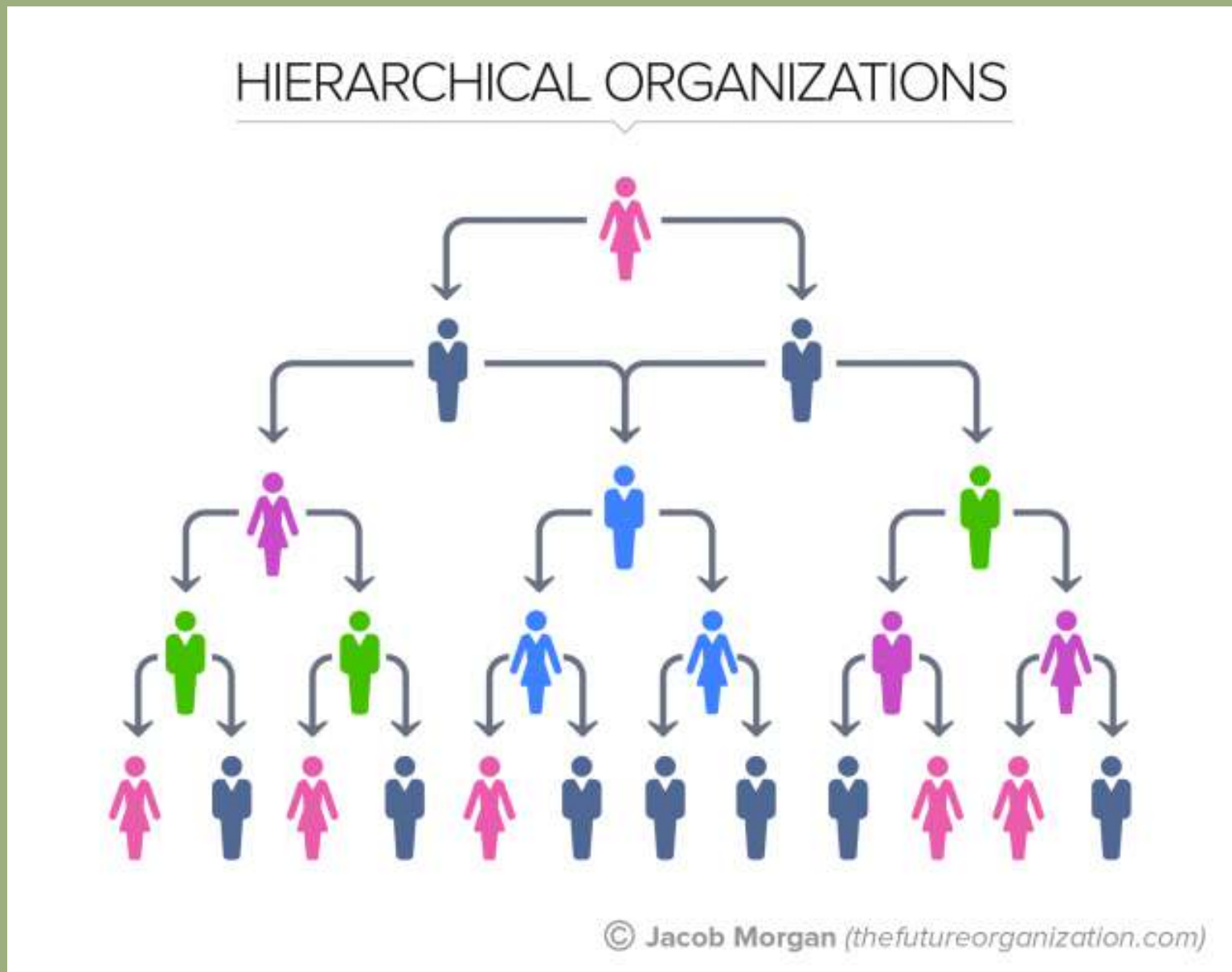
Factory Metaphor  
(Managing process)



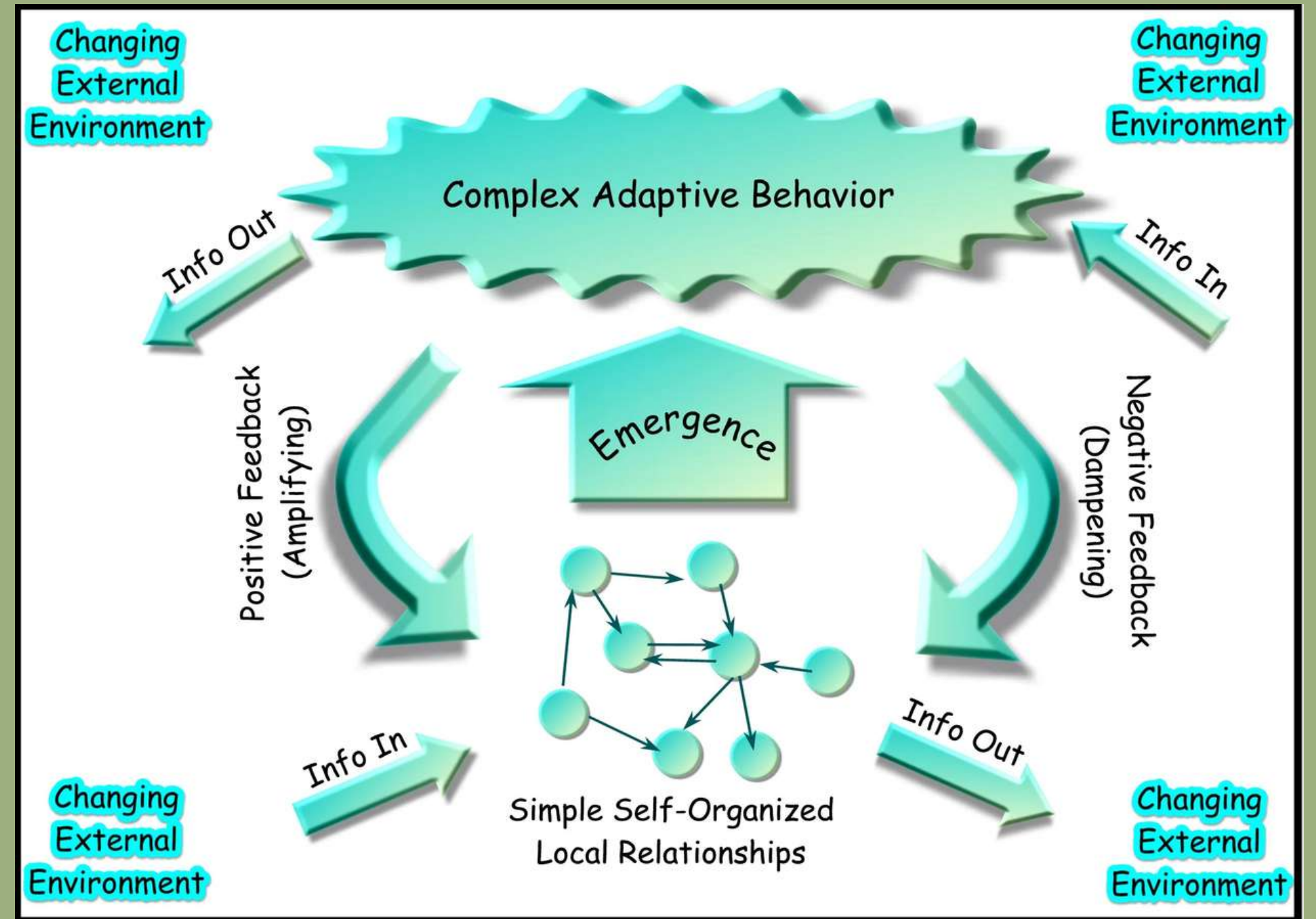
Ecosystem Metaphor  
(Managing complexity)



# Organizations are complex adaptive systems comprised of multiple living individuals



Scientific Management / Taylorist  
View (1880s)



Complex Adaptive Systems View  
(1968)



You can't tell a living thing to change, but you can nurture it.



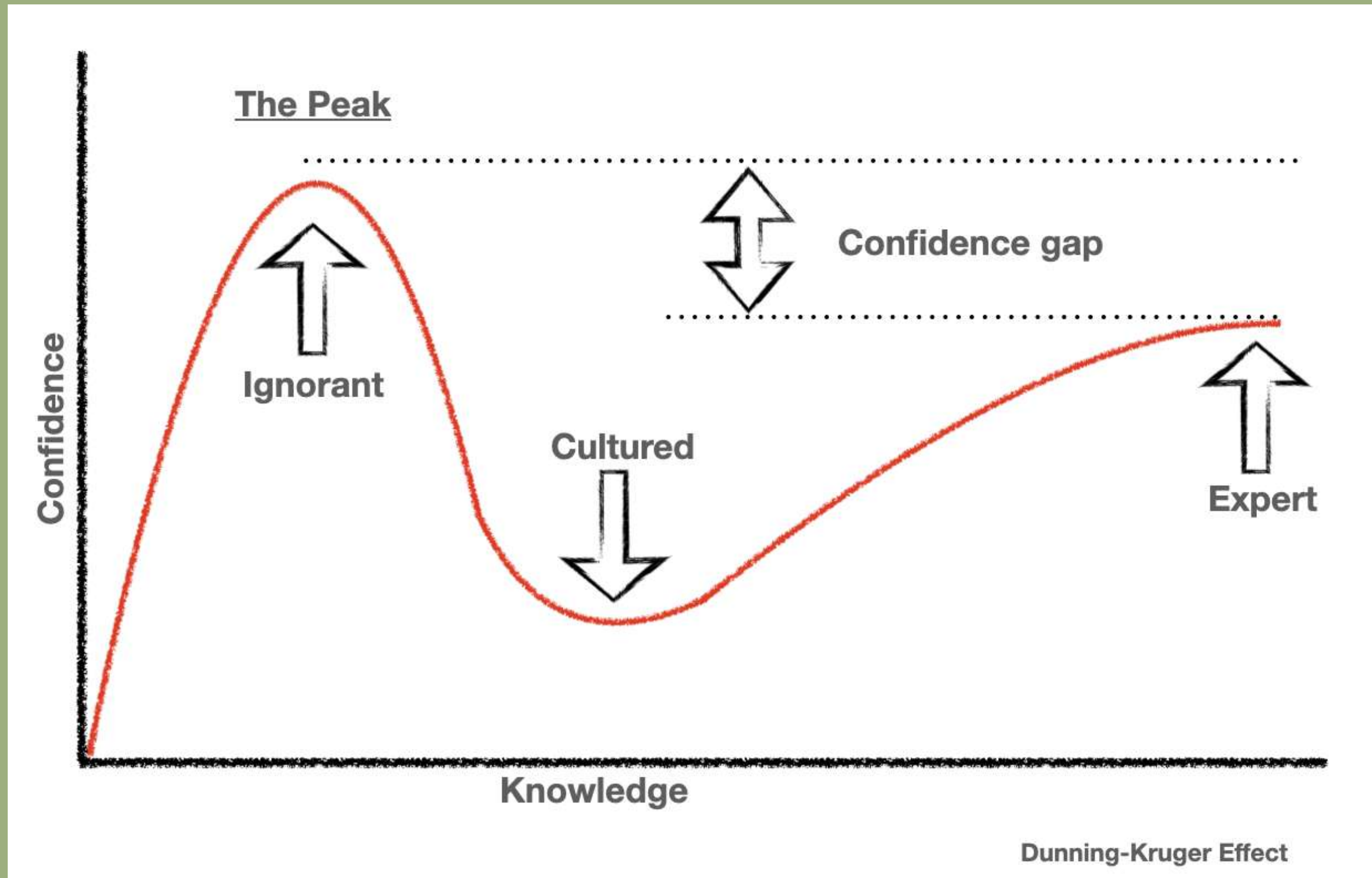


# #2: Certification is Great, but Keep Practicing!



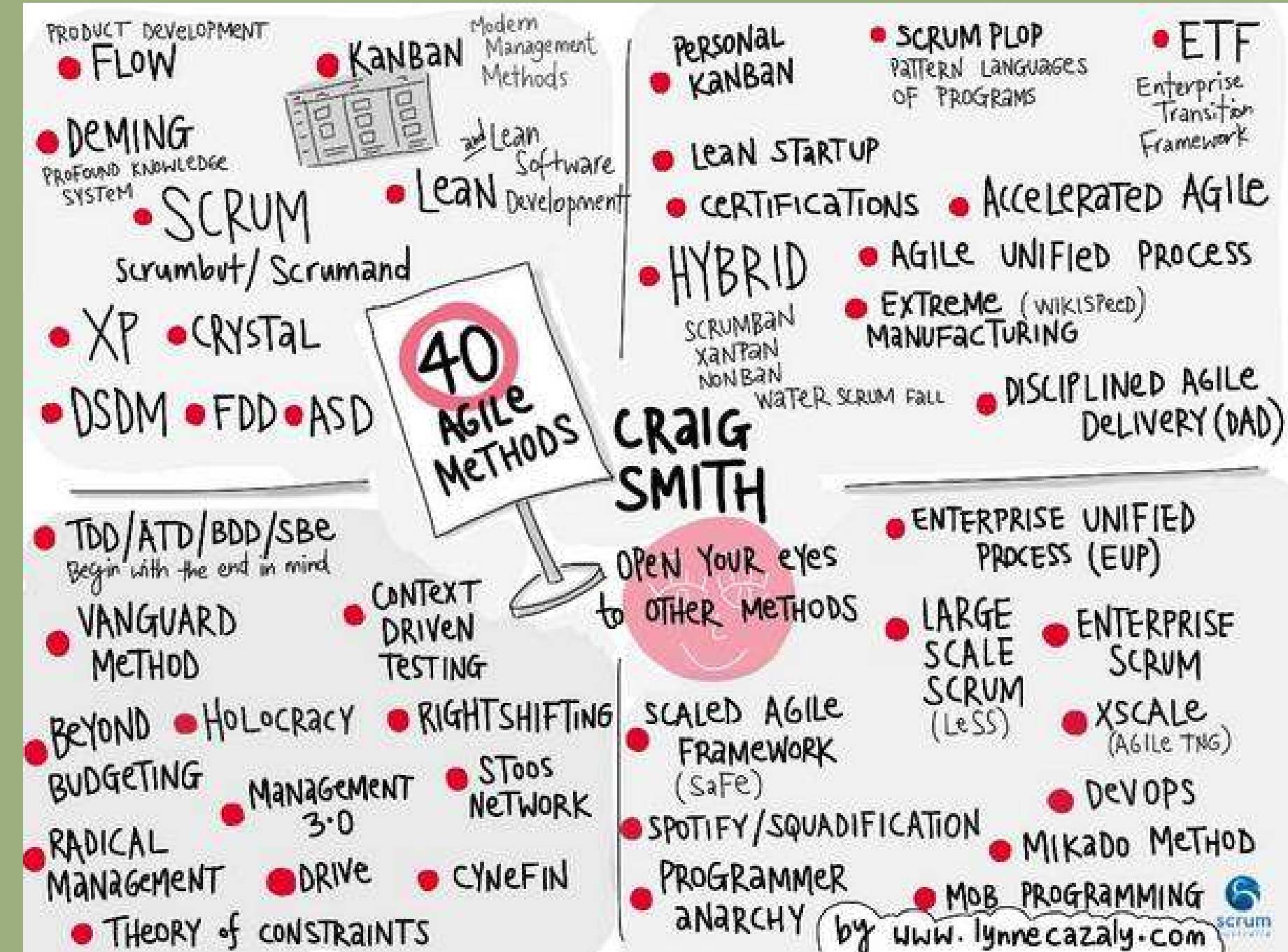
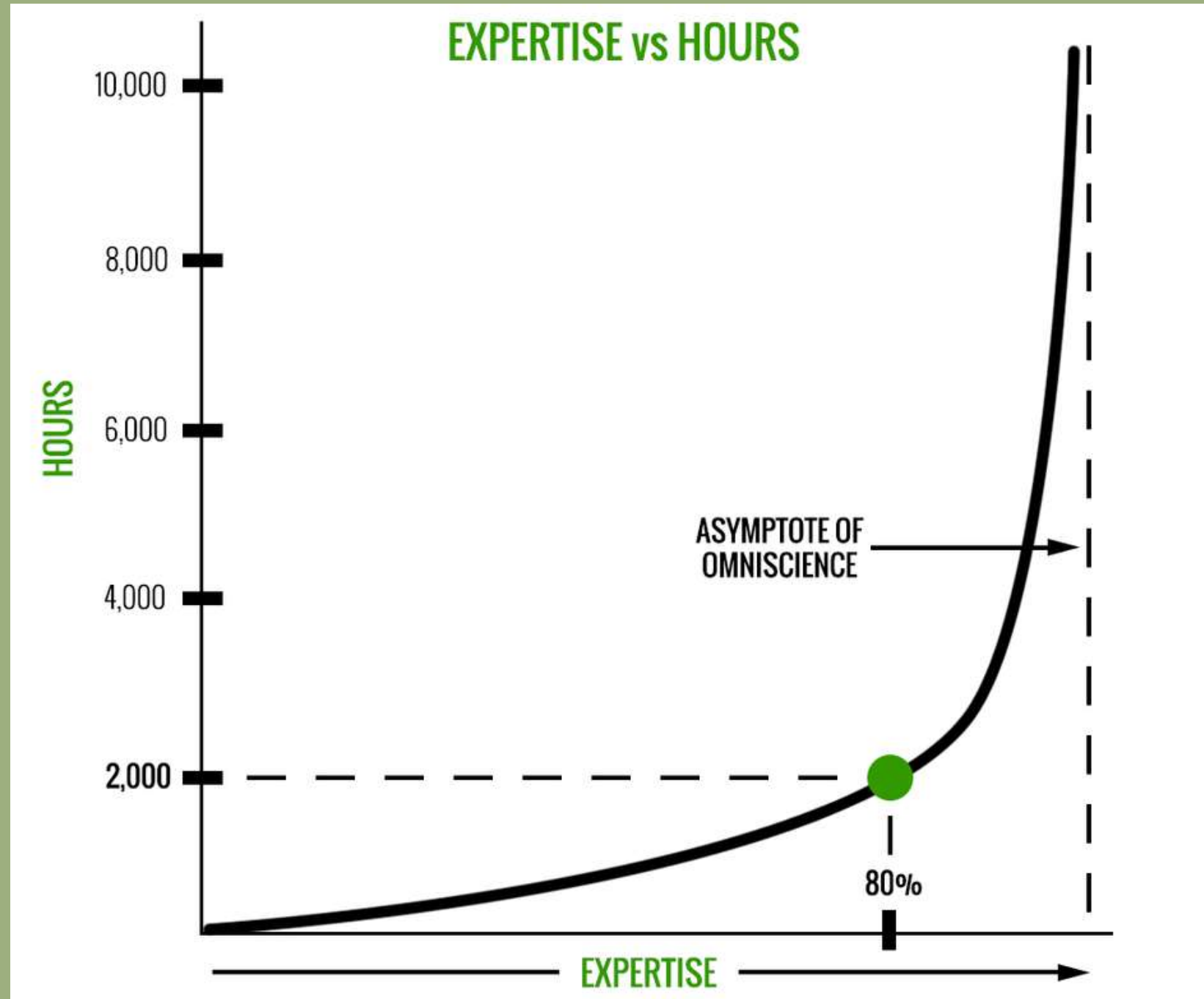


# Dunning-Kruger Effect: How competent are you really?



# Hacking the 10,000 hour rule

# Be a life-long learner!



Join a community!



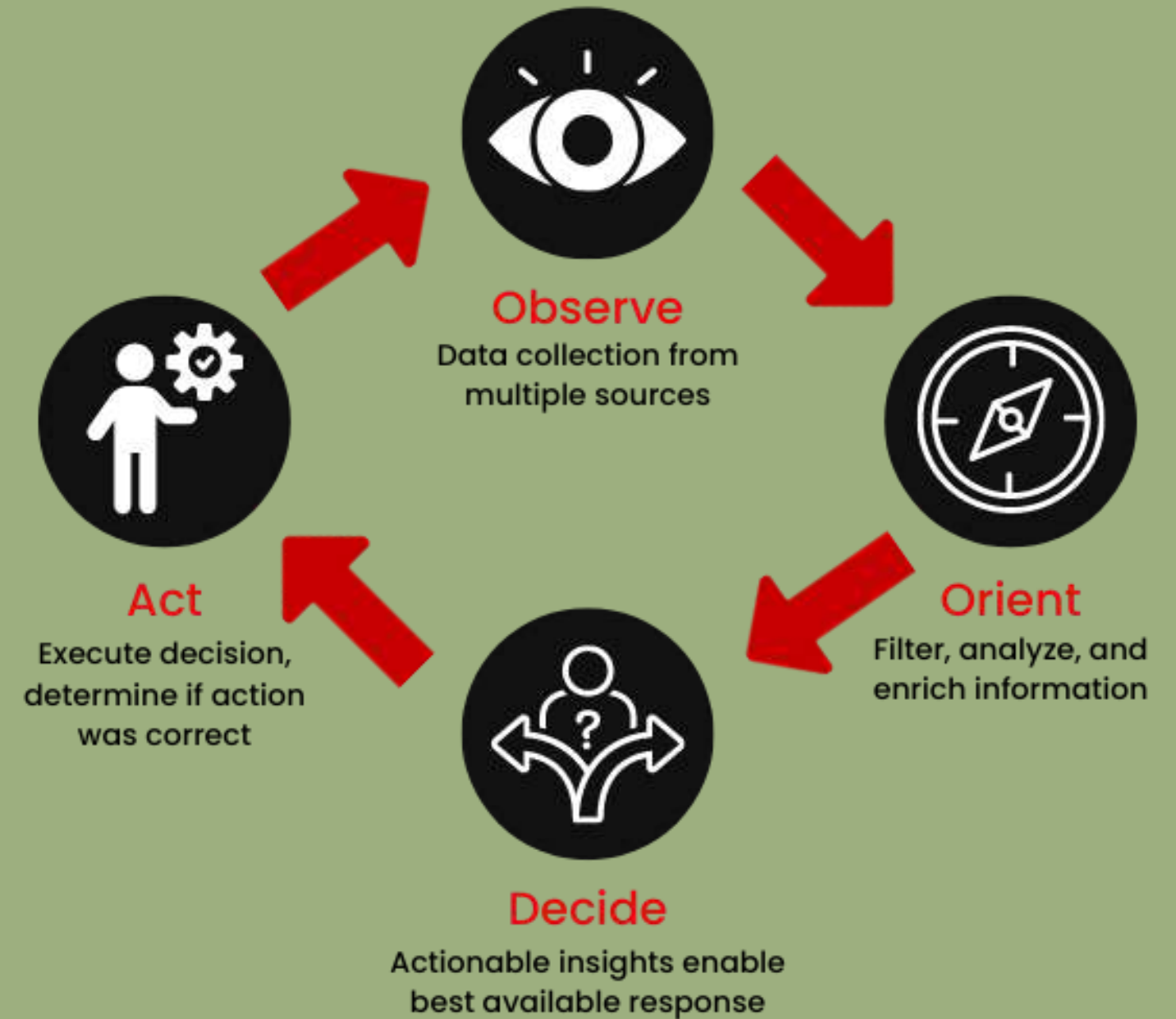


# #3: Cultivate Agility within the Agile Transformation



An agile transformation be  
like...

## John Boyd's OODA Loop





# OODA in an Organization

1

## **Observe**

Constantly collect data relevant to the organization.

2

## **Orient**

Analyze and make meaning of that data.

3

## **Decide**

Generate insights (learnings), options and decide.

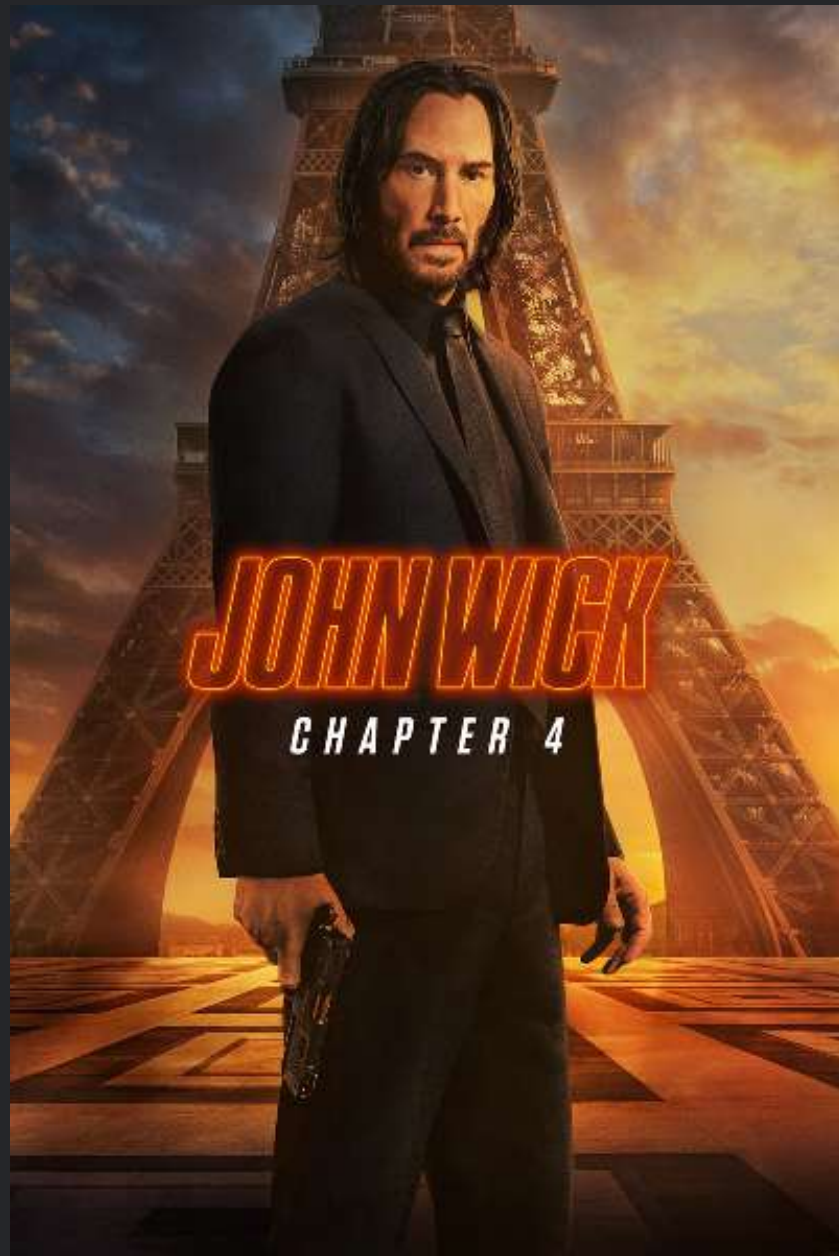
4

## **Act**

Execute, with feedback!  
Then repeat.

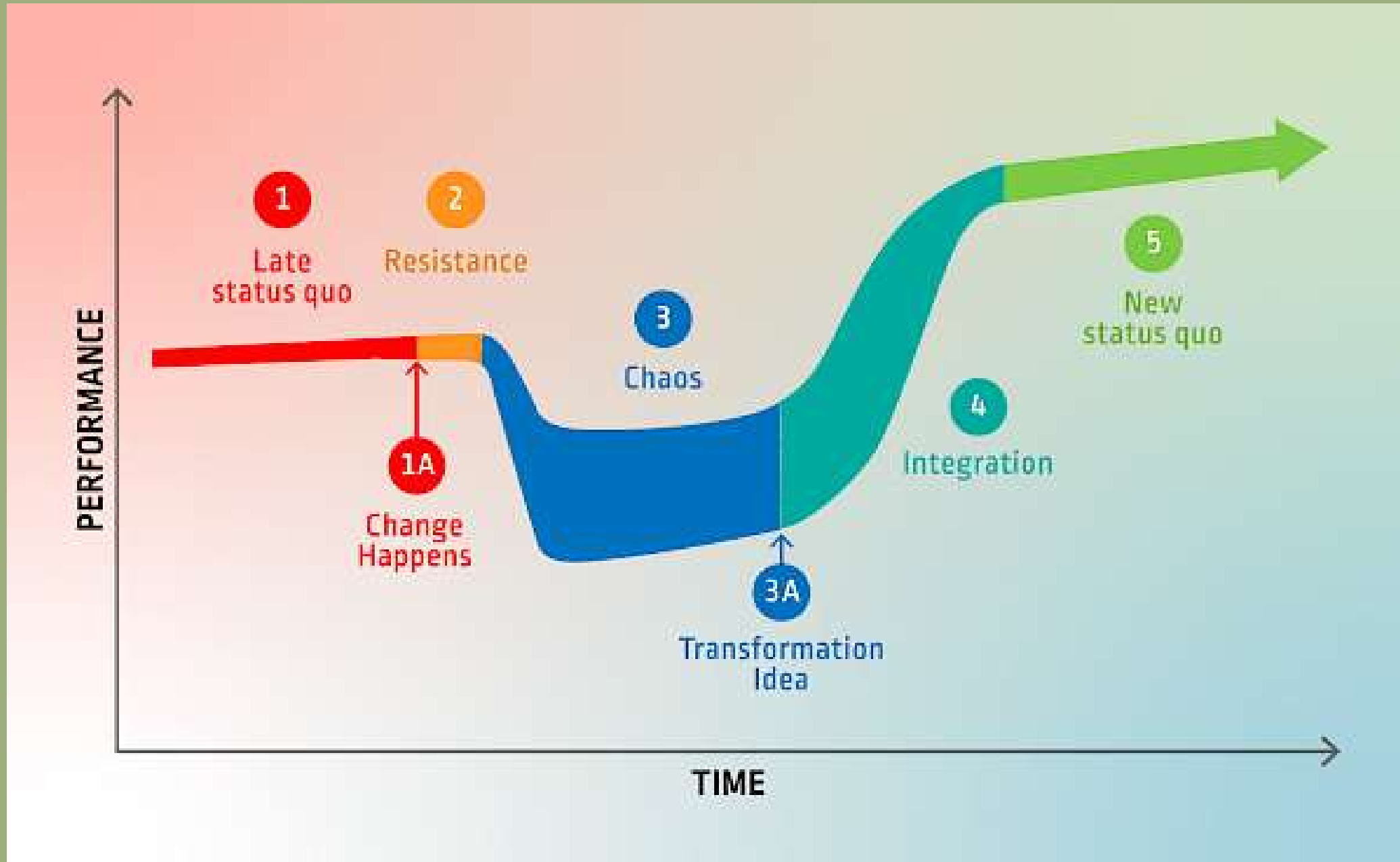


# #4: Become Storytellers





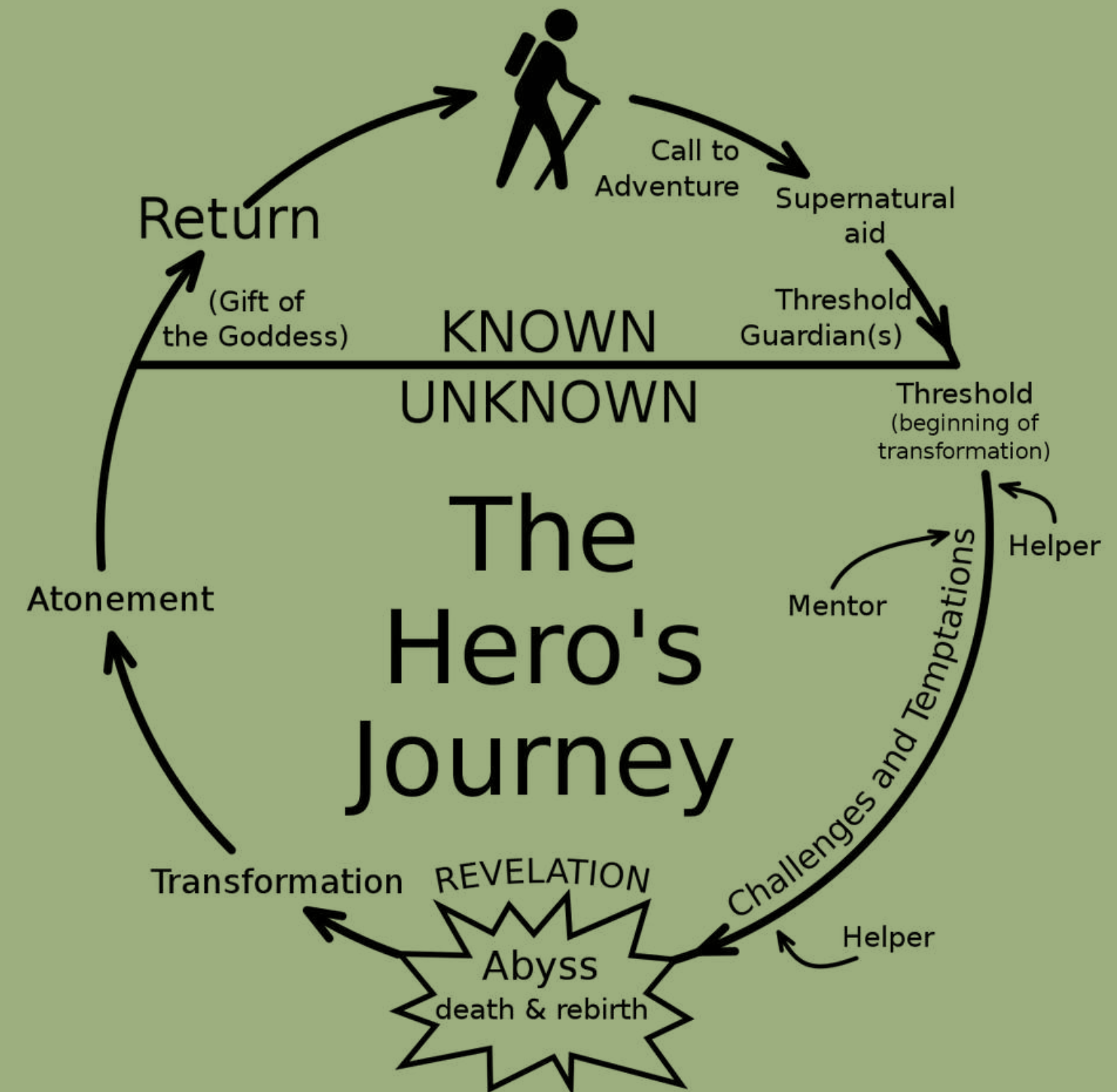
# A Model of Change



Satir Change Model

<https://hbr.org/2022/07/organizational-transformation-is-an-emotional-journey>

Your agile transformation is  
a story



# A story of a (mostly) successful transformation



BUSINESS **AGILITY**  
CONFERENCE  
GLOBAL

**TZE CHIN TANG**  
A STORY OF HOW REINVENTION TO STAY RELEVANT LED  
TO BEING AN AGILE GREAT PLACE TO WORK

MARCH 22 – 25, 2021  
ALL CONTINENTS, ALL TIMEZONES

## How Reinvention to Stay Relevant Led to Being an Agile Great Place to Work | Tze Chin Tang

Have you ever been looking for actual case studies of how a once successful company reinvents itself through agile, to continue being a relevant, market leading organization that is also a great place to work? If yes, then this talk is for you!

Bai



MAKE  
PEOPLE  
BETTER

BY  
EMPOWERING  
THEM.

WORLD AGILITY FORUM | Agile Great Place to Work 2020  
Seek Asia

@gapingvoid



# The Agile Promise

Agile is not just about a set of processes, or even a framework \*ahem Scrum\*.

It is a set of values and principles that guide teams in adapting to change, delivering value quickly, and fostering a collaborative environment, which in turn, develops trust and further continuous improvement.

[Manifesto for Agile Software Development \(agilemanifesto.org\)](https://agilemanifesto.org/)



# The (IMHO) #1 reason why Agile transformations fail ...and what you could do about it

## Questions?

I'll be at the clinic after this session.

## Talk with me about:

Using AI with Agile, Change Leadership, Agile Coaching, Organizational Development, Professional Coaching, Scrum, Kanban, Cats, pretty much anything...

